

# Crisis Communication & Reputation Management

Preparing for and communicating through crisis events

---

**Kathleen Donohue Rennie**

**February 6, 2019**



**PERFORMING ARTS READINESS**  
a community served by ✦ LYRASIS

# INTRODUCTION



# INTRODUCTION



Today's Mission:

1. Explore strategic communication – particularly during crisis -- and organizational reputation.
2. Be better prepared to help the organizations with whom you communicate before, during and after a crisis to protect your reputations.

First, let's hear from you....

What types of organizations do you work in?



# AGENDA

---



**Logistics**

**Pre-Crisis Planning**

**Essentials of Crisis Planning**

**Recovery & Reputation Management**

Unexpected nature of events resulting in a **high-impact** situation that threatens the viability of an organization's **reputation, credibility, and market position.**

A situation that can threaten the **integrity** or reputation of your organization.

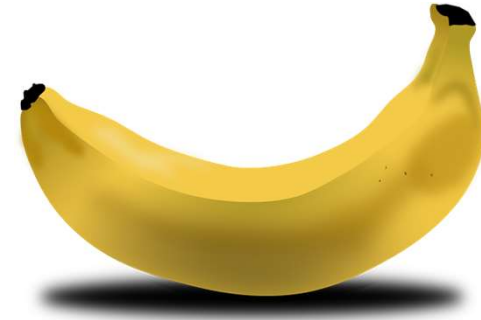
## DEFINING CRISIS

*For most organizations, it is not a question of **if** a crisis will occur but rather **when***

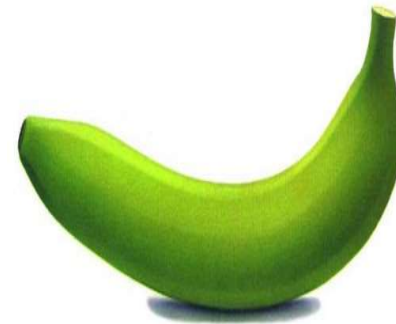




**YELLOW:** Ready now



**GREEN:** Emerging



**BROWN:** Hanging around



## Strategic Communication

Communication aligned with the organization's overall strategy, intended to enhance strategic positioning.

## The Strategic Communication Imperative

“Organizations that continue to take a tactical, short-term approach to communicating with key constituencies will find it increasingly difficult to compete. Developing an integrated, strategic approach to communication is critical to success.”

Paul Argenti

Well Defined Core Values

Leadership that Serves as  
Chief Brand Ambassador(s)

Planned & Practiced Strategy

## Values

Make up the **inherent, unchanging and distinct** character of the organization.

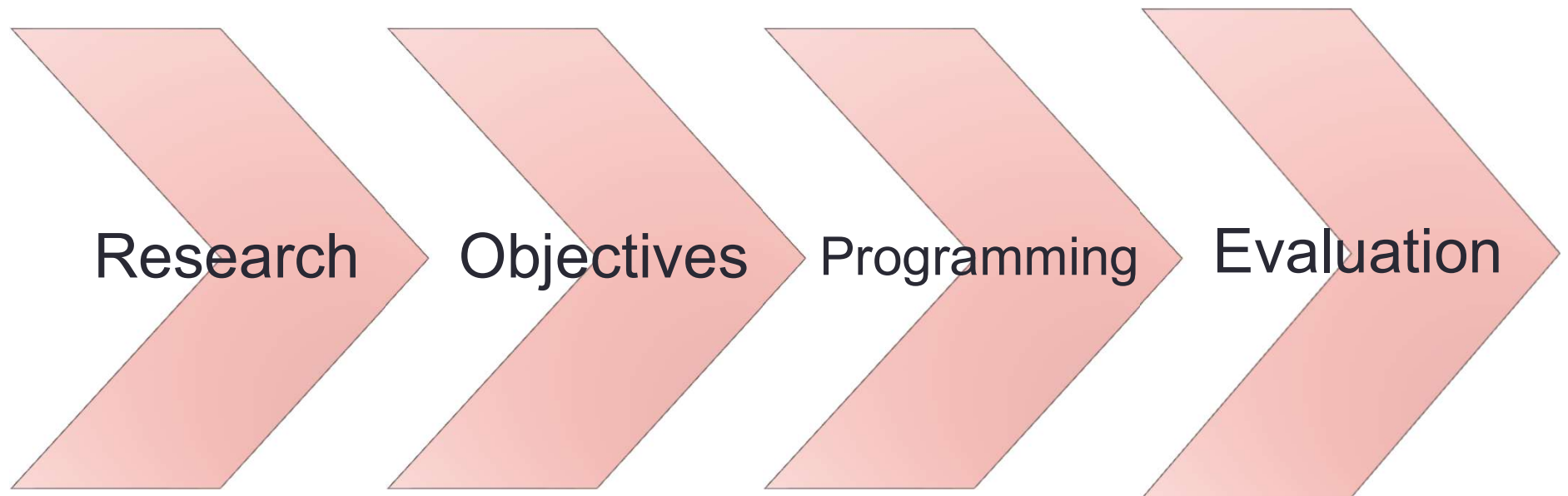
Stakeholders are demanding organizations take a stand ...  
what does your organization **STAND FOR?**

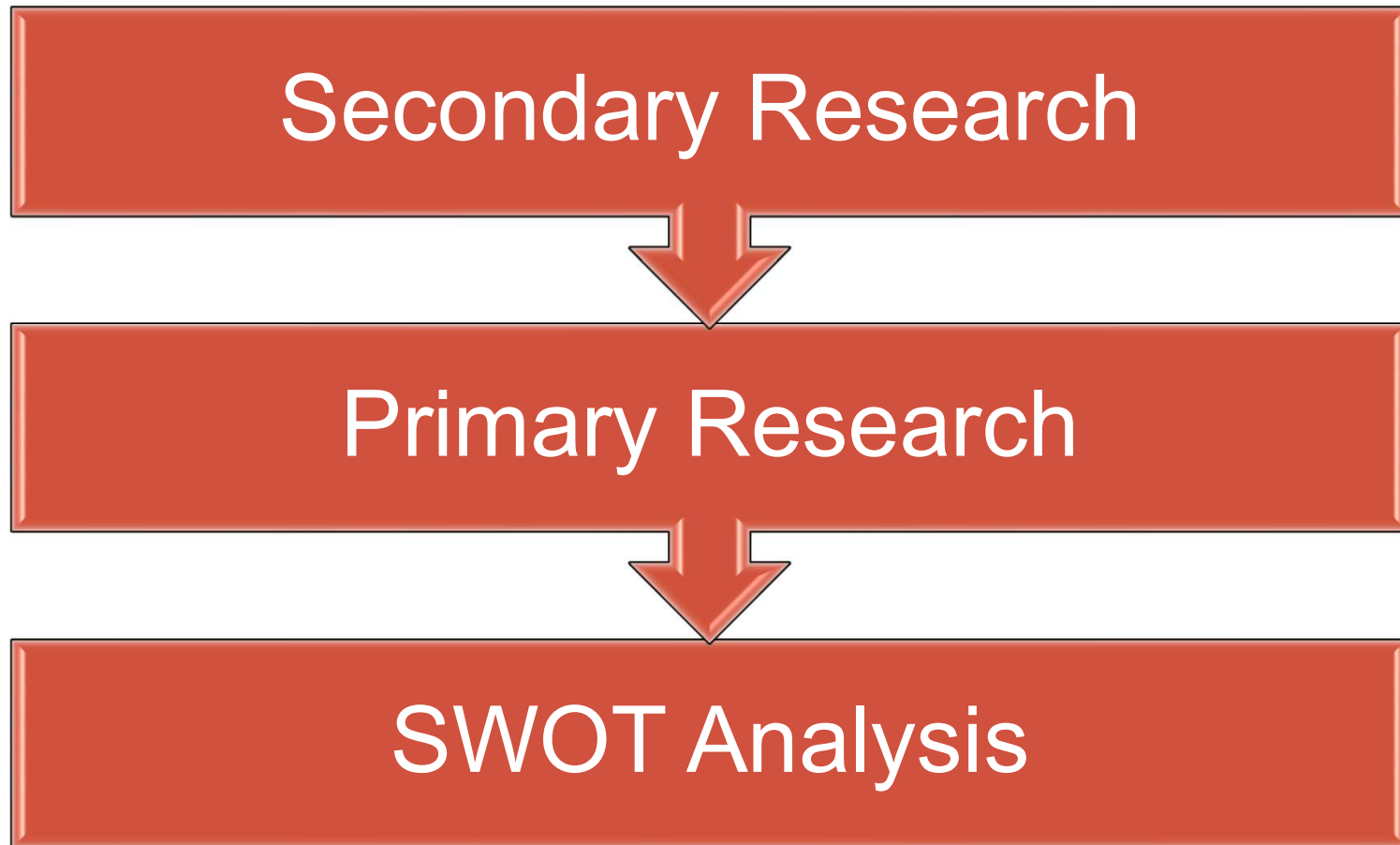
## Core Values

A brand's never-compromised, deeply engrained cultural cornerstones that are “maintained at all costs.”

Make up the inherent, unchanging and distinct character of the company.

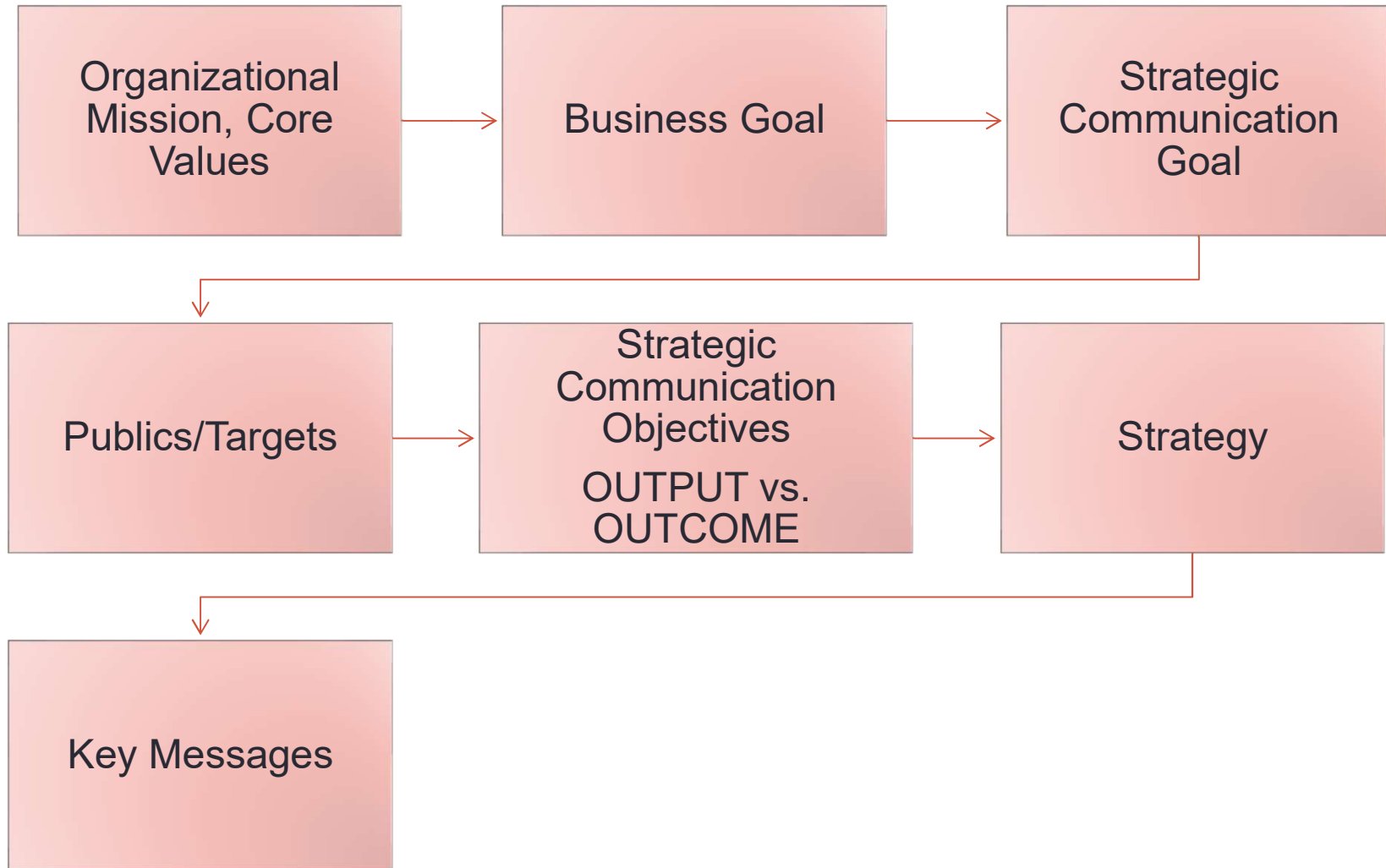
## The Strategic Communication Plan







# The Strategic Communication Plan





# The Strategic Communication Plan

Reflects plan's  
strategy and  
objectives

Engages  
public(s) (CHECK  
research  
findings)

Links well to  
key message

Mirrors  
Organization's  
CORE VALUES

Can be expertly  
executed

Is creative

### Were the plan's communication objectives reached?

- Organizations report an increase of 4% to 9% in their portions of their total budgets allocated to measurement & evaluation.
- Organizations that use outcome measures are more likely to have a good external reputation than those using output measures.

**Only 29%** of corporate leaders are confident in their company's ability to weather a crisis.

Which type of crisis is more common?

- Internal
- External

Which group more commonly causes crisis?

Management

Employees

Which type of crisis is more common?

Smoldering

Sudden



Which type of crises is more common?

- Internal 82%
- External 18%

Which group most commonly causes internal crises?

- Caused by management 49%
- Caused by employees 33%

Which type of crisis is more common?

- Smoldering 61%
- Sudden 39%

## Brainstorm: What could go wrong?

Building problems

Weather

Social media

Bankruptcy

Building-related illnesses

Cancellations

Terrorism

Fire

Board/management dealings

Financial mismanagement

Hacking

Controversial performer/performance/installation

State politics

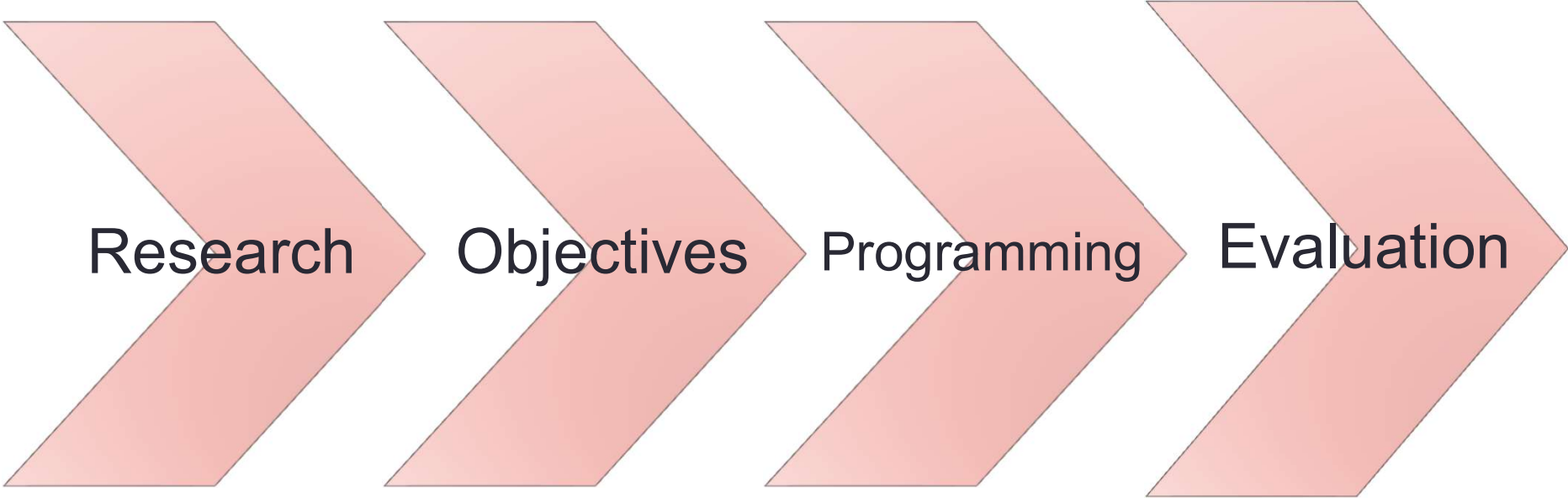
Disgruntled staff

National politics

Local politics

## The Crisis Communication Plan

- Manage** relevant issues to prevent a crisis
- Prepare** the right people to handle the crisis
- Speed** recovery
- Reduce** uncertainty
- Minimize** liabilities
- Protect** organization's reputation
- Allow** organization to move forward



## RESEARCH for Crisis Communication Plan

Risk assessment findings

Core values

Worst case scenarios

Crises at organizations like yours/serving same publics

Your past crises

Key publics (internal and external)

Communication channels in place NOW that are crisis response ready (website, social media)

First responders/other partners

Regulators

## OBJECTIVES for Crisis Communication Plan

In crises, objectives will likely be *baseline, values-related* objectives for how you intend to communicate.

- to provide accurate, timely information to all internal and external publics
- to demonstrate concern for the safety of lives
- to maintain reputation as good corporate citizen
- to safeguard partnerships and sponsorships

## Programming for Crisis Communication Plan

Two key categories: Communication LOGISTICS and VOICE.

Logistics:

- Strategic Communication HQ
- Media Information Center
- Crisis Response Team Center
- Community Partners
- Updated Contact Information
- Staff Roles

## Programming for Crisis Communication Plan

Two key categories: Communication LOGISTICS and VOICE.

Voice:

- Media Philosophy (see Core Values)

- Media Training

- Website

- Collateral



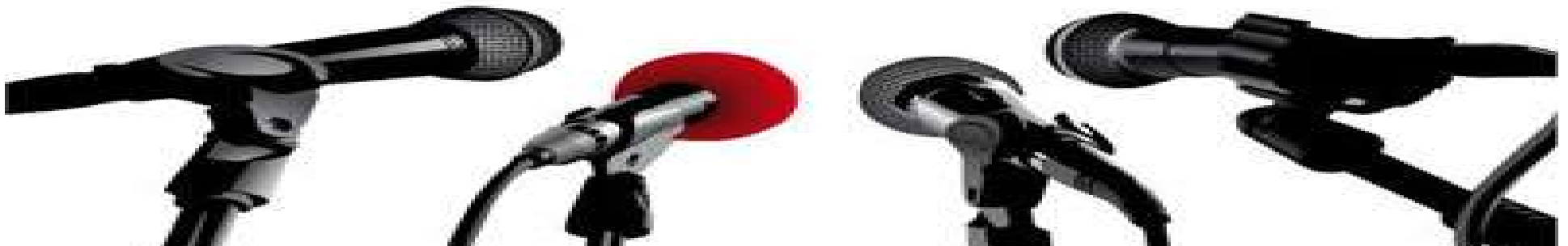
## Evaluation for Crisis Communication Plan

Media Coverage

Key Messages

Spokespeople

“AFTER a crisis, **79%** of companies make tweaks to their plans. The most popular change is **MEDIA TRAINING.**”



## Recovery Communication

**Empathy**

**Values**

**Corrective Action**

**Actively Solicit Concerns**

**Update Plan/Manage Risks**

## A Proposed Roadmap in Crisis

**Move Quickly**

**Stay True to Your Core Values**

**Seek Broad Buy-in**

**Be Laser Focused**

**Think Outside Your Walls**

**Even When You Plan, Expect the Unexpected**

# Questions and Feedback?



@PAReadiness



@PerformingArtsReadiness

---

Kathleen Donohue Rennie, PhD, APR, Fellow PRSA

[Krennie@njcu.edu](mailto:Krennie@njcu.edu)



@KathDRenn



PERFORMING ARTS READINESS  
a community served by ✦ LYRASIS